



# Foods, Flavors, & Fragrances

## Fruit Ripening - Ethylene



[www.dps-instruments.com](http://www.dps-instruments.com)

Ripening agents are used to speed up fruit ripening, allowing many fruits to be picked prior to being fully ripe, since many ripe fruits do not ship well. For example, bananas are picked when green and artificially ripened after shipment, by being gassed with the ripening agent Ethylene. In nature, Ethylene is produced and released by rapidly-growing plant tissues, such as the tips of roots, flowers, and damaged tissue. This hormone promotes the starch in the fleshy part of the fruit to be converted to sugar. DPS has configured the Ethylene GC Analyzer Systems to detect this hormone in the air surrounding the fruit. Our Air Concentrator automatically samples and traps the Ethylene, which is then detected by the sensitive FID detector in the 1-5 parts per billion (ppb) levels. The Series 600 GC is for analyses in the lab, or use the Portable Companion 1 GC Systems for analyses right where the samples are taken. The fully integrated Ethylene Analyzer GC Analyzer Systems are small and lightweight and all DPS systems are modular for expandability, upgrades, and easy service.



### Available Configurations Include:

- 600-C-051 - Series 600 Ethylene GC Analyzer (FID, Air Concentrator, 30m)
- 500-C-051 - Companion 1 Ethylene GC Analyzer (FID, Air Concentrator, 30m)

Series 600 GC

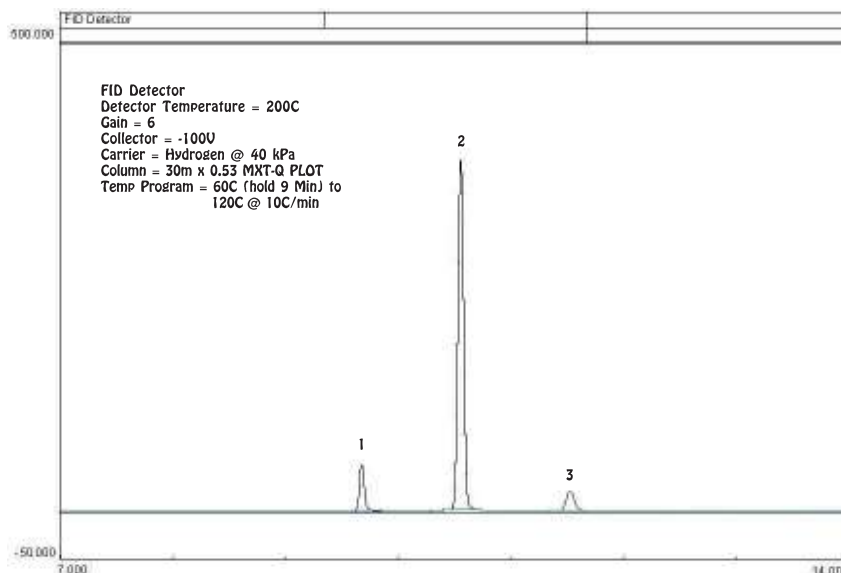


### Ethylene - 5 ppb



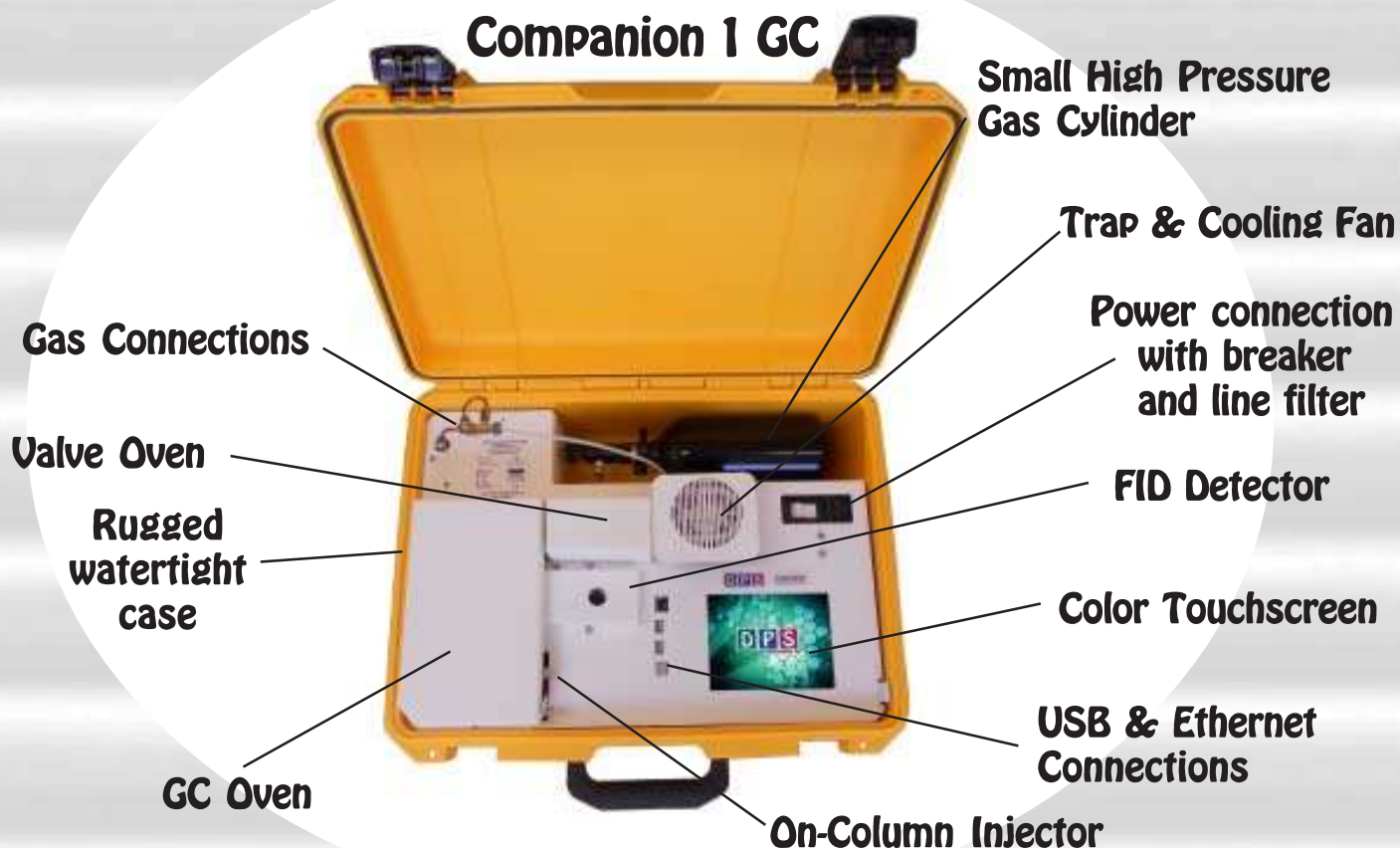
Companion 1 Portable GC  
(with Air Concentrator)

Peak	Component
1	Methane
2	Ethylene
3	Ethane

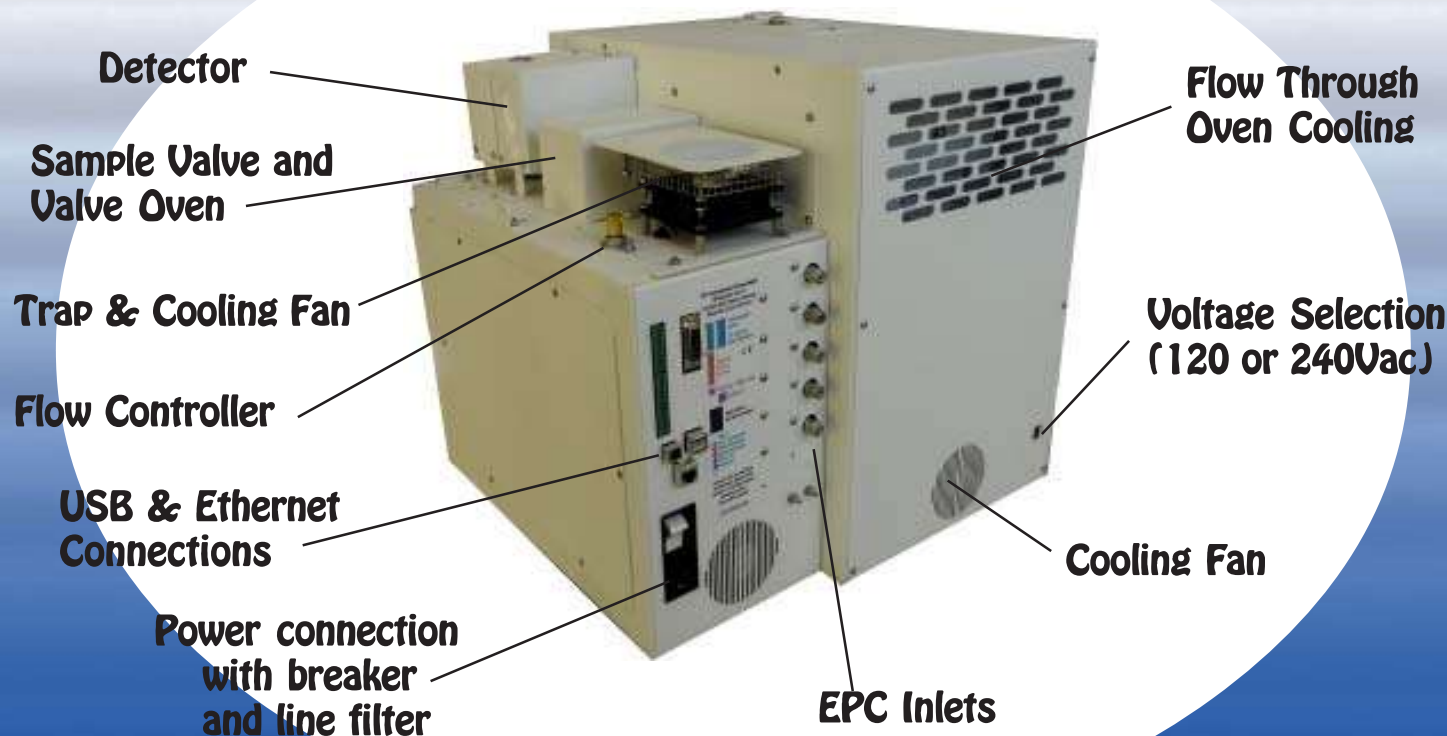


## DPS Ethylene GC Layouts

### Companion 1 GC



### Series 600 GC

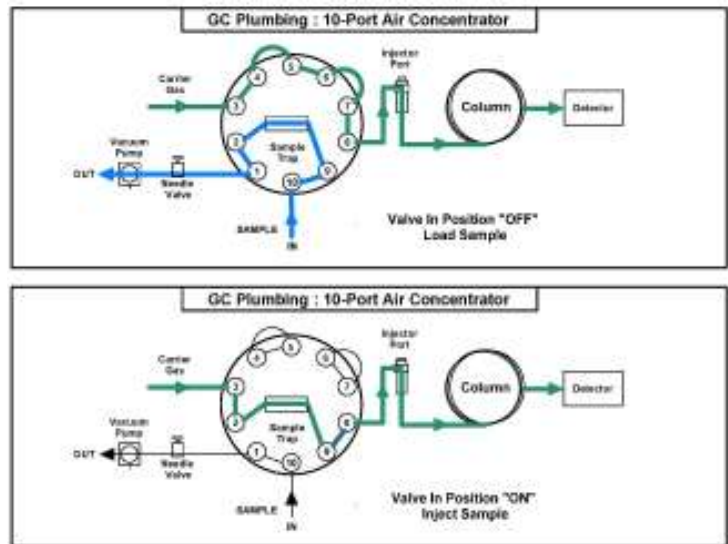


# Plumbing Diagram

**Air Concentrator:** The Air Sample Concentrator is built right into the GC Chassis to provide both a compact portable sample concentrator and the shortest possible sample path. The valve and sample lines are heated creating a inert sample path. The Sample Flow Controller precisely meters the amount of sample loading on the Trap.

**Load Air Sample:** The vacuum pump draws the sample from the inlet through the Trap and then to the flow controller and pump to limit any possible cross contamination between samples. The entire sequence of the Air Sample Concentrator is automated through the Timeline of the DPS Control Software for the analysis of one sample, or the system can be set up to run unattended 24/7, collecting and analyzing samples every hour, or so.

**Inject Sample:** The carrier gas sweeps the components from the trap to the analytical column.



**Air Concentrator  
Plumbing Diagram**

## Results, Data & Connectivity

**Results:** The Results can be saved for each sample, or they can be printed, or they can be tabulated into a .LOG file, when you are collecting a vast amount of data over a long time period. The format of the .LOG file is text, so it can be opened by any word processing program.

**Data and Connectivity:** The built-in computer is used to collect and store the data. Data can also be copied to a USB Stick to transfer to another computer. Data can be transferred from the built-in computer to another computer on the LAN through the Ethernet port using standard Windows protocols. Or, we can use a USB cable to connect the GC to the remote computer where the data can be collected and stored on that hard drive.



# GC Control Software

Easy to learn and master using a Graphical User Interface (GUI) and Color Touch Screen.

Editors let you customize the files associated with the GC Method.

Method Name



File Selection Arrows

Navigation Buttons to Quickly jump from one screen to another. Most pages are one button away!



Oven Temp Program Editor



Timeline Editor



Carrier Pressure 1 Editor



Keyboard to Enter Filenames



Number Pad for entering Values

GC Status pages display the parameters in the method, both graphically and as text and values.



Oven Status

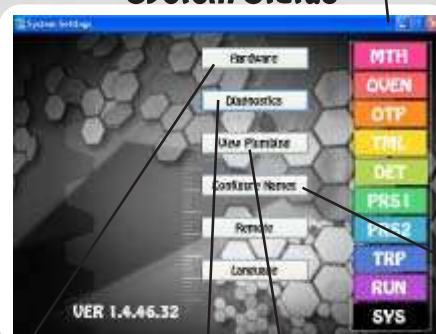


Method Editor



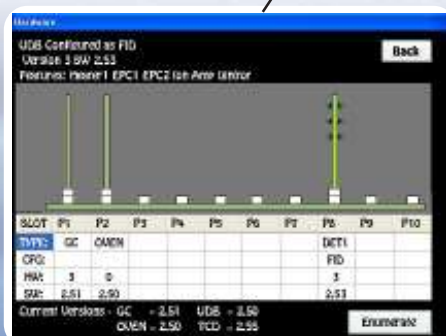
Detector Status

System Status

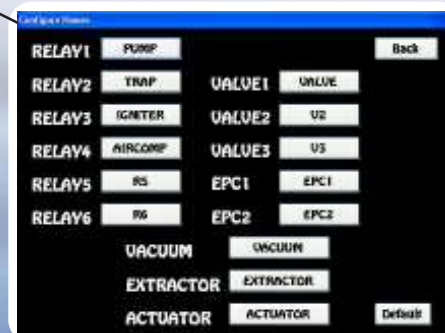


Run Status

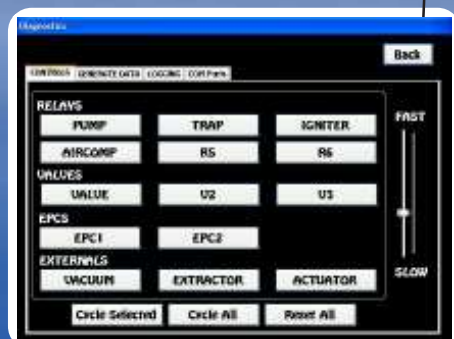
System status pages display the health and viability of the GC instrument.



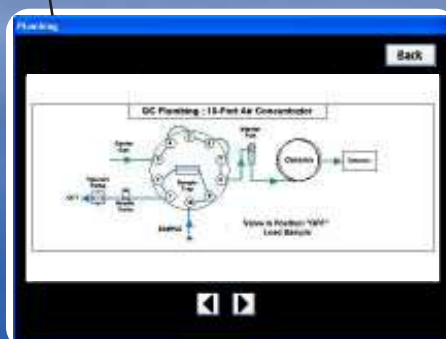
Hardware



Configure Names



Diagnostics



Plumbing



## Ethylene GC Specifications:

### Electronics Module:

- Enter and store GC Methods via Color Touch Screen
- Actual and set-point display of all GC parameters
- Safety Limits on all user entered parameters
- Oven Temperature Programs (OTP) with Multiple Ramps
- Pressure Programs for Carrier Gases with Multiple Ramps
- Timeline for sequencing Relays and Valve
- Detector Control of all Parameters on one page
- Electronic Pressure Controllers (EPC's):
  - Atmospheric Pressure & Temperature Compensation
  - EPC Pressure Control with 0.1 kPa set-point resolution
- Plug and Play GC Control, Oven, and Detector Board
- Microprocessor Controlled
- Proprietary Digital Signal Processing
- Digital Signal Outputs for each Detector
- Universal voltage input (85 – 240 Vac) with line filter and breaker.

### Detectors:

FID – Flame Ionization Detector (1ppb Detection Limit)

- 400 °C Temperature Limit with 0.1 °C set-point resolution
- 24-bit Digital Outputs for the detector via USB
- EPC Pressure Control with 0.1 kPa set-point resolution

### Columns:

Packed, or Capillary Column

### Results:

Automatically calibration corrected and reported

### Series 600 Oven Module:

- Ambient to 400°C Column Oven
- Up to 100 °C per/min Oven Ramp
- Fast Cooldown 300 °C to 50 °C in 3.5 min
- 1000 watt total Heater Elements
- Temperature Ramps with 0.1 °C set-point resolution
- 23 x 23 x 20 cm area for Glass, SS, or Capillary Columns

### Companion Oven Module:

- Ambient to 325 °C Column Oven
- Up to 80 °C per/min Oven Ramp
- Fast Cooldown 300 °C to 50 °C < 4 min
- 200 watt Heater Element
- Temperature Ramps with 0.1 °C set-point resolution
- 12.5 x 10.5 x 12.5 cm area for Packed, or Capillary Columns
- 7 amps at 48 Vdc total power consumption

### Built-In Accessories:

- Air Sample Concentrator (Vacuum Pump, Flow Controller & Trap)
- Air Compressor for FID

### Injectors:

- Heated On-column Injector
- Multiple Pressure Ramps with 0.1 kPa set-point resolution

### Data Communications:

- Bi-directional communication with popular Data System

### Network Connectivity:

- Enterprise Compatible Network GC running Windows XPe
- Ethernet Connection using Windows Network Protocol
- On Board ETX Computer for GC Control and Data Acquisition
- Remote Control of GC and Data Acquisition over LAN



*Lab Quality Analyses in the Field,*

*"It Goes with you Anywhere!"*